

1986

(No. 51)



1986

PARLIAMENT OF TASMANIA

**REPORT
ON PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS
1983 TO 1986**

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by His Excellency's Command

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**THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
1983 to 1986
and
By-Elections—1986 (2)**

**THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY
General Election, 8 February 1986
and
By-Elections 1983 (1) and 1984 (3)
Held Under Part XI A of the Electoral Act 1907**

The Deputy Premier,

I have the honour to submit the following report upon elections conducted during the period 1983 to 1986.

THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Appendix A of this report shows enrolment figures for all Legislative Council Divisions as at 30 June 1986.

The total enrolment shown in the preceding report was 264 160 on 30 June 1982. Since that time the total has increased by 6 060 to 270 220, which is equivalent to 93.1 per cent of electors enrolled for the House of Assembly elections (290 277).

During the period under review, 109 355 additions were made to the rolls; there were 103 295 deletions and 27 992 alterations to obtain the net increase of 6 060.

Appendix B contains details of the House of Assembly Re-Distribution which became effective on 12 September 1984, by operation of the Constitution Amendment Act 1985 (Act No. 12 of 1985). The Principal changes effected by the Re-Distribution were:—

1. The Division of Wilmot was renamed Lyons.
2. All of Devonport and including East Devonport was enclosed within the Division of Braddon. (8 188 Electors).
3. The southern part of the Division of Denision, from the Hobart City Boundary, was transferred to Franklin. (9 052 Electors).
4. The Denison Boundary at the Humphrey Rivulet in Glenorchy was re-located northward at Hilton Creek and Roseneath Rivulet. (12 924 Electors).
5. All of the West Coast excepting for the Circular Head Municipality was transferred from Braddon to Lyons. (6 638 Electors).

THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

The Assembly was dissolved by a proclamation issued by His Excellency the Governor on 7 January 1986.

The following dates were fixed for the purposes of the General Election:—

Issue of Writs—9 January 1986.

Nominations—17 January 1986.

Poll—8 February 1986.

Return of Writs—On or before 28 February 1986.

The writs were returned on 19 February 1986, from which date the life of Parliament commenced.

Nominations for this election totalled 86 (Bass 17, Braddon 17, Denision 21, Franklin 16, Lyons 15).

The draw for party group position on the ballot paper resulted in the Liberal Group being placed first in two Divisions, the Labor Group first in two Divisions and the Australian Democrats first in the remaining Division.

The electors were provided with 390 polling booths at which 272 306 ordinary votes, 21 625 absent votes and 3 310 votes under sections 127 and 128 were recorded.

LEGISLATION

During the period covered by this report, the Electoral Act 1985 received Royal assent on 21 August 1985. This Act repealed all existing Electoral legislation, including the Electoral Act 1907 and established a totally reviewed code of election and electoral procedure. The more important changes embodied in Act No. 46 of 1985, are:—

1. The class of witness for postal voting purposes was extended and cut-off dates for issuing ballot material was also introduced.
2. Particulars detailing a person's address on the roll need not be shown where so doing may place a person or a member of his family at risk.

3. Provisions relating to nominations now places a limit on the Houses of Parliament for which nominations may be made simultaneously.
4. The need for different forms of ballot paper was removed and all ballot papers shall be screen printed to avoid the previous informality through lack of initialling factor.
5. The amount of deposit required from candidates for either House was raised from \$30 to \$200.
6. To assist persons unable to attend a polling booth anywhere within the State, pre-poll and institution voting was introduced.
7. Hours of polling were changed from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. to the shortened hours of 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.
8. Certified rolls henceforth shall be in Divisional, not Subdivisional form.
9. A new section 128 vote was made available to persons whose name may have already been marked off erroneously as having voted.
10. A vote was made available to persons who turned 18 after the issue of the writ (close of roll) and up to and including polling day.
11. That part of the Act dealing with disputed elections was revised and rules created for the conduct of Court hearings. In addition, procedures for resolution of other validity problems was introduced.
12. A distinction was drawn between corrupt and illegal practices and administrative policing responsibility established in relation thereto.
13. Generally speaking the monetary penalties for offences was increased five-fold.
14. A refinement to the re-count method of filling vacancies was introduced to cater for certain cases. In these instances a choice was made available as to whether the normal re-count should proceed or whether an election should be held.
15. The limiting of election expenses by candidates at House of Assembly elections was abolished. Limits were retained for Legislative Council candidates and the amount of limit raised from \$1 500 to \$5 250 (in 1986, and thereafter by \$250 per annum).
16. The enforcement provisions of the 1907 Act were strengthened and also extended to cover continuing offences, injunctions, evidentiary provisions and failure to reply to a statutory notice.

Regulations made under the provisions of the 1985 Act were subjected to total scrutiny by the De-regulation Advisory Board. Many of the provisions and forms prescribed by the 1967 Regulations and as subsequently amended were discarded.

THE CONSTITUTION AMENDMENT ACT 1983

This amendment removed the 'British subject' status qualification for enrolment and inserted in its place that of 'Australian citizen' as a requirement.

The amendment also gave enrolment protection to those British subjects whose names already appeared on an electoral roll as at 25 January 1984.

The Assembly elections of 1986 posed some special problems for the Electoral administration. The incidence of major family re-unions, large mass entertainment events and school holidays all served to put additional strain during a period of exacting time-tables. Officers of the Electoral machinery responded to these challenges and dealt with them efficiently and without great cost to the State. Elections in Tasmania have for many years been conducted by staff displaying a high level of proficiency and impartiality. Several official observers visited during the election period; notable among these was Doctor Paul Harris representing the New Zealand Royal Commission on the Electoral System in that country.

K. F. FEBEY, Chief Electoral Officer.

APPENDIX A
LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL ENROLMENT
NUMBER OF ELECTORS ENROLLED AS AT 30 June 1986

Division	Total
Buckingham	17 097
Cornwall	12 336
Derwent	13 960
Gordon	5 352
Hobart	14 863
Huon	18 261
Launceston	14 719
Macquarie	11 920
Meander	12 595
Mersey	18 126
Monmouth	15 168
Newdegate	14 253
Pembroke	18 473
Queenborough	13 682
Russell	13 412
South Esk	13 585
Tamar	12 197
West Devon	16 383
Westmorland	13 838
TOTALS	270 220

APPENDIX B
HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY REDISTRIBUTION
CONSTITUTION AMENDMENT ACT 1985
(Act No. 12 of 1985)
Commenced on 12 September 1984

Division	Enrolment Before Redis- tribution	Added to Roll	Removed from Roll	Enrolment After Redis- tribution
Bass	56 612	From Wilmot 330	To Lyons 136	56 806
Braddon	54 534	From Wilmot 8 188	To Lyons 6 638	56 084
Denison	54 431	From Franklin 12 659	To Franklin 9 052	58 290
Fanklin	57 987	From Wilmot 252		
		From Denison 9 052	To Denison 12 659	54 303
		From Wilmot 188	To Lyons 265	
		From Bass 136	To Bass 330	
Lyons (formerly Wilmot) ..	57 422	From Braddon 6 638	To Braddon 8 188	55 503
		From Franklin 265	To Denison 252	
			To Franklin 188	
TOTAL	280 986	37 708	37 708	280 986

APPENDIX C
Part XIa of the Electoral Act 1907
BY-ELECTION DIVISION OF DENISON
RESIGNATION OF DR NORMAN KARL SANDERS
Consents Due: 4 January 1983

Count	CARMEL, Holmes, Carmel, Stopp, Johm Graham, Bob Graham, Ron Snashall, Brown, Boag Brown, Tina Fraser, Rod Broadbey, Clough, Mark Creef, Peter, Angela Deetman, Ziggy Abbot, Sander's quota distributed Snashall excluded	CANDIDATES										Loss	Total	Remarks	
		Exhaust													
1-157	125 4	283	584	99	2 563	138	551	348	638	552	297	9	14	6 201	
158-182	130 9	287	622	... 9	2 577	143	556	351	644	556	300	21	14	6 201	
183-200	-130 4	341	631	7	2 585	149	561	357	645	563	306	22	6	.... Holmes excluded
201-222 .....	.... 4	345	638	26	2 685	100	-149	2	3	5	19	....	20	6 201
223-271 .....	.... 39	345	638	26	2 685	52	....	563	360	650	382	306	51	.... Fraser excluded
272-312 .....	.... -384	384	664	27	2 737	....	609	395	677	611	....	-306	48	....
313-353 .....	....	....	691	19	2 784	51	....	641	405	706	625	306	51	.... Abbott excluded
354	710	31	2 835	79	708	801	773	211	14 Stopp excluded
....	741	2 914	313	955	879	359	40	6 201	R. J. Brown elected A. M. 2902

BY-ELECTION DIVISION OF DENISON
RESIGNATION OF EARDLEY MAX BINGHAM
Consents Due: 25 June 1984

Count	CANDIDATES					Exhaust	Loss	Total	Remarks
	Holmes, Carmel	Broadby, Rod	Creet, Peter	Devine, Angela	Abbott, Nigel				
1-3	3 830	39	23	17	107	165	7	4 188	Bingham's quota part distributed C. M. Holmes elected A. M. 3015

BY-ELECTION DIVISION OF DENISON
RESIGNATION OF JOHN HERBERT DEVINE
Consents Due: 25 June 1984

Count	CANDIDATES			Exhaust	Loss	Total	Remarks
	Brown, Colin	Graham.. Bob	Creet, Peter				
1-7	2 169	3 064	26	149	....	5 408	Devine's quota part distributed R. J. Graham elected A.M. 3027

BY-ELECTION DIVISION OF BASS
 RESIGNATION OF MICHAEL THOMAS CLAUDE BARNARD
 Consents Due: 10 August 1984

Count	CANDIDATES						Exhaust	Loss	Total	Remarks
	Nickele, Goldie,	Rae Saxon,	Carneill, Wendy	Paul Driscoll,	Peter Pamore,	Ivan Williams, Mary Williey,				
1-119 120-149.....	129 41	79 -79	1 482 3	1 287 2	2 399 7	636 6	134 2	85 14	23 4	6 274 ...
150-180.....	170 10	... 17	1 485 14	1 289 22	2 406 14	662 -136	136 43	99 16	27 16	6 274 ...
181-226.....	180 -180	... 56	1 502 40	1 303 32	2 428 19	676 ...	...	142 30	43 3	6 274 ...
227-259.....	... 163	... 148	1 558 1343	1 343 228	2 460 -695	695 ...	...	172 148	46 8	6 274 ...
260.....	... 224	... -718	1 721 1 491	1 491 473	2 688 ...	...	...	320 21	54 ...	Willey excluded Driscoll excluded
	... 1 945	... 773	3 161 ...	3 161 ...	...	...	341	54	6 274	P. J. Patmore elected A. M. 2940

APPENDIX D
LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL ELECTIONS 1983

DIVISIONS OF: PEMBROKE, QUEENBOROUGH, TAMAR AND WEST DEVON

Issue of Writs.....	14 April 1983
Nominations	3 May 1983
Poll	28 May 1983
Return of Writs	3 June 1983

PEMBROKE

Electors enrolled: Males, 9 409; Females, 10 245; Total, 19 654

Electors who voted: 16 381

Percentage of electors who voted: 83.35

Informal votes: 507

Percentage of informal votes: 3.10

Absolute majority: 7 938

Retiring member: The Honourable P. C. McKay

Count	CANDIDATES				Total	Informal	Remarks
	Brown, Malcolm	Cooper,* Peter R.	McKay, Peter	Thomson,* John D.			
1	3 665	1 605	9 904	700	15 874	507	The Hon. P. C. McKay elected

* Forfeited Deposit

QUEENBOROUGH

Electors enrolled: Males, 6 151; Females, 7 200. Total 13 351

Electors who voted: 11 ~~555~~

Elected who voted: 11 333
Percentage of electors who voted: 11 333

Percentage of electors who voted; 86.55
Informal votes: 272

Normal votes: 372

Percentage of informal votes: 3.22

Absolute majority: 5 592
Honourable W. C. Hodgman
Retiring member: The

CANDIDATES

Honorable W. C. Hodgman

Count		CANDIDATES										Total	Informal	Remarks		
		Abbot, Drury	Brown, Deas	Burrows, *	Christopher, John	Christopher, D.	Davis, *	Deans, * Christopher, * Carswell, * Burrows, *	Donaldly, C.	Garrison, * Chris Garrison, * Carswell, * Burrows, *	Hathaway, D.	Hurburgh, D.	Merridew, * Eric John	Stoppp, Williams, Wallace, * Harvey, * Wells, * Eyley, B.	Whethem, K., Arbold, K., Armstrong, Eric John	Exhaust
1.....	709	967	729	93	1 457	446	347	1 436	877	632	2 516	236	738	11 183	372	Carswell excluded
2.....	2	6	3	-93	36	2	6	11	2	3	4	14	4	....	....	....
3-4.....	711	973	732	13	1 493	448	353	1 447	879	635	2 520	250	742	11 183	....	....
5-8.....	729	979	745	21	1 594	460	373	1 479	888	652	2 532	250	752	11 183	....	Wallace-Williams excluded
9-13.....	762	996	766	39	1 617	479	44	1 547	931	689	2 620	109	773	3	11 183	....
14-25.....	805	1 042	805	53	1 661	53	53	1 607	975	728	2 729	279	822	9	11 183	....
26-37.....	867	1 112	858	108	1 737	65	65	1 675	1 071	728	2 922	221	83	27	....	Merridew excluded
38-59.....	957	1 220	1 220	135	1 802	67	67	1 812	1 169	96	3 143	237	905	36	11 183	....
60-83.....	111	111	111	111	1 869	51	51	1 964	1 323	146	3 380	467	1 121	171	11 183	....
84-119.....	1 466	1 466	1 466	1 466	1 920	102	102	2 110	1 506	207	3 847	596	1 121	163	11 183	....
120-176.....	....	....	....	....	2 022	162	162	2 317	1 786	371	4 443	736	....	517	11 183	Brown excluded
....	....	....	....	....	2 184	....	....	2 688	....	....	5 179	....	....	1 132	11 183	Hurburg excluded
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	The Hon. E. J. Stopp elected	

* Forfeited Deposits

TAMAR

Electors enrolled: Males, 5 935; Females, 5 979; Total, 11 914

Electors who voted: 10 576

Percentage of electors who voted: 88.77

Informal votes: 282

Percentage of informal votes: 2.67

Absolute majority: 5 148

Retiring member: The Honourable J. A. Coates

Count	CANDIDATES			Total	Informal	Remarks
	Coates, Jeffrey A.	Roach, Trevor	Shipp, Raymond W.			
1	4 492 679	4 363 760	1 439 - 1 439	10 294	282	Shipp excluded
	5 171	5 123	....	10 294	....	The Hon. J. A. Coates elected

WEST DEVON

Electors enrolled: Males, 7 807; Females, 7 995; Total, 15 802
 Electors who voted: 14 448
 Percentage of electors who voted: 91.43
 Informal votes: 335
 Percentage of informal votes: 2.32
 Absolute Majority: 7 057
 Retiring member: The Honourable W. T. Young

Count	CANDIDATES										Remarks							
	Bessell, J.	Micheal, J.	Carter, R.	Donald, J.	Cullen,*, R.	De Jersey,*, R.	Georgina,*, R.	Hayward, G.	Heathcote,*, R.	Hughes, D.	Griffith, D.	Royston, D.	Ringsrose,*, R.	Smith, D.	Exhaust	Total	Informal	
1	1 910	1 249	510	231	1 254	2 634	875	2 570	446	2 434	12	31	14 113	335	....	....	De Jersey excluded
2	27	33	21	-231	36	24	13	34	12	31	....	....	14 113	335	....	....
3-4	1 937	1 282	531	....	1 290	2 658	888	2 604	458	2 465	....	....	14 113	335	....	....
5-8	73	39	43	....	65	78	40	61	-458	59	....	....	14 113	335	....	....	Ringrose excluded
9-15	2 100	1 321	574	1 355	2 736	928	2 665	2 524	88	5	14 113	335	Cullen excluded
16-24	95	78	....	....	1 438	2 813	980	2 768	....	2 612	5	14 113	335	....	....	....	Heathcote excluded
25-44	2 195	1 475	....	....	1 634	2 929	....	3 159	....	2 705	16	14 113	335	....	....	....
45-75	342	-1 475	....	....	223	224	....	350	....	258	58	....	....	....	....	....	Carter excluded
76-83	2 537	340	....	....	1 857	3 173	....	3 509	....	2 963	74	14 113	335	....	....	....	Bessell excluded
	2 877	-2 877	....	....	-1 857	435	....	702	....	206	174	....	....	....	....	....	Gee excluded
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	The Hon. H. J. Hiscutt elected

* Forfeited Deposits

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL ELECTIONS 1984

DIVISIONS OF: CORNWALL, HUON AND MERSEY

Issue of Writs.....	12 April 1984
Nominations	27 April 1984
Poll	26 May 1984
Return of Writs	1 June 1984

CORNWALL

Electors enrolled: Males, 5 590; Females 6 801; Total, 12 391

Electors who voted: 10 709

Percentage of electors who voted: 86.43

Informal votes: 256

Percentage of informal votes: 2.40

Absolute majority: 5 227

Retiring member: The Honourable V. M. Le Fevre

Count	CANDIDATES						Remarks
	Carmicelli, Wendy	Petrie, Kaye,	McKendrick, Robbin	Pyor, Larry	Pryor, Steve*	Wilkinson, Eric Noe,*	
1.....	1 511	2 495	2 643	737	1 844	686	537
2.....	59	95	145	58	110	70	-537
3-4.....	1 570	2 590	2 788	795	1 954	756	....
5-8.....	90	133	162	179	192	-756	....
9-16.....	1 660	2 723	2 950	974	2 146	....	....
17-30.....	124	177	309	-974	339	....	....
	1 784	2 900	3 259	....	2 485	....	25
	-1 784	610	625	....	424	....	125
	....	3 510	3 884	....	2 909	....	150
	688	1 762	....	-2 909	....	459	....
	....	4 198	5 646	....	....	....	609
							10 453
							The Hon. R. L.
							McKendrick elected

* Forfeited Deposit

HUON

Electors enrolled: Males, 7 950; Females, 8 207; Total, 16 157
 The Honourable P. C. L. Hodgman returned unopposed

MERSEY

Electors enrolled: Males, 8 655; Females, 9 394; Total, 18 049
 Electors who voted: 15 880
 Percentage of electors who voted: 87.98
 Informal votes: 427
 Percentage of informal votes: 2.69
 Absolute majority: 7 727
 Retiring member: The Honourable H. W. Braid

Count	CANDIDATES			Total	Informal	Remarks
	Berwick, Kerry, Clive	Braids, Harry	Campbell, James (Jim) Garfield			
1	5 479	8 632	1 342	15 453	427	The Hon. H. W. Braid elected

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL ELECTIONS 1985

DIVISIONS OF: DERWENT, MEANDER AND WESTMORLAND

Issue of Writs.....	11 April 1985
Nominations	26 April 1985
Poll	25 May 1985
Return of Writs	31 May 1985

DERWENT

Electors enrolled: 14 018
 Electors who voted: 11 257
 Percentage of electors who voted: 80.30
 Informal votes: 433
 Percentage of informal votes: 3.85
 Absolute majority: 5 413
 Retiring member: The Honourable C. L. Batt

Count	CANDIDATES		Total	Informal	Remarks
	Batt, Charles Leo	Hookway, Athol N.			
1	8 729	2 095	10 824	433	The Hon. C. L. Batt elected

MEANDER

Electors enrolled: 12 804

The Honourable R. T. Hope returned unopposed

WESTMORLAND

Electors enrolled: 14 122
 Electors who voted: 12 332
 Percentage of electors who voted: 87.32
 Informal votes: 329
 Percentage of informal votes: 2.67
 Absolute majority: 6 002
 Retiring member: The Honourable O. H. Gregory

Count	CANDIDATES					Exhaust	Total	Informal	Remarks
	Beams, Graeme	Carr, Geoff	Chellis, Darryl	Fitch, Basil	Richardson, Pat				
1	1 506	2 115	4 297	1 404	2 681	....	12 003	329	
2	274	333	375	- 1 404	422	....	....	....	Fitch excluded
3-4	1 780 - 1 780	2 448 383	4 672 929	.... ....	3 103 468	.... ....	12 003 ....	.... ....	Beams excluded
5-8	2 831 - 2 831	5 601 1 259	3 571 1 504 68	12 003	Carr excluded
	6 860	5 075	68	12 003	The Hon. D. O. Chellis elected

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LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL BY-ELECTION
DIVISIONS OF: HUON AND NEWCASTLE

Issue of Writs.....	24 Feb
Nominations	17
Poll	18
Return of Writs	18

HUON

Electors enrolled: 17 373
Electors who voted: 15 2
Percentage of electors voting: 87%
Informal votes: 477
Percentage of informal votes: 3.1%
Absolute majority: 7378
Retiring member: The Hon. Athol Newell, Russell

Count	CANDIDATES								
	Abbott, Ian	Abbott, Nigel	Brown,* Michael	Eliston,* Vivian	Green,* Kelvin	Harmsen, Patsy	Hickey,* Philip	Meyer, Athol	Newell, Russell
1.....	1 325	1 785	649	499	470	2 235	681	2 255	1 570
2.....	7	14	5	3	2	41	3	6	1
3-4.....	1 332	1 799	654	502	472	2 276	684	2 261	1 571
32.....	32	27	11	7	4	22	15	32	38
5-8.....	1 364	1 826	665	509	476	2 298	699	2 293	1 609
59.....	59	59	20	31	14	44	12	32	41
9-12.....	1 423	1 885	685	540	490	2 342	711	2 325	1 650
47.....	47	45	18	27	-490	38	51	52	95
13-20.....	1 470	1 930	703	567	...	2 380	762	2 377	1 745
46.....	46	91	34	-567	...	56	32	67	89
21-31.....	1 516	2 021	737	...	...	2 436	794	2 444	1 834
51.....	51	68	-737	...	...	109	74	131	100
32-43.....	1 567	2 089	737	...	...	2 545	868	2 575	1 934
49.....	49	66	...	...	...	37	103	141	162
44-60.....	1 616	2 155	...	...	...	2 582	971	2 716	2 096
107.....	107	90	...	...	...	56	-971	217	176
61-93.....	1 723	2 245	...	...	...	2 638	...	2 933	2 272
193.....	193	263	...	...	...	88	...	165	257
94-136.....	1 916	2 508	...	...	...	2 726	...	3 098	2 529
180.....	180	254	...	...	...	192	...	262	249
137-198.....	2 096	2 762	...	...	...	2 918	...	3 360	2 778
-2 096.....		609	...	...	...	206	...	290	435
199-269.....	....	3 371	...	...	...	3 124	...	3 650	3 213
518.....		518	...	...	...	-3 124	...	710	310
270-336.....	....	3 889	...	...	...	...	...	4 360	3 523
759.....		759	...	...	...	...	...	848	-3 103
....		4 648	...	...	...	...	...	5 208	420

*

FIVE COUNCIL BY-ELECTIONS 1986

TIONS OF: HUON AND NEWDEGATE

..... 24 February 1986
 17 March 1986
 12 April 1986
 18 April 1986

HUON

Electors enrolled: 17 373

Electors who voted: 15 232

Percentage of electors who voted: 87.68

Informal votes: 477

Percentage of informal votes: 3.13

Absolute majority: 7378

Retiring member: The Honourable P. C. L. Hodgman

CANDIDATES

Hickey,* Philip	Meyer, Athol	Newell, Russell	O'Neill,* Michael	Osborn,* Philip	Pearson,* Ivan	Picone, Paul	Thomson,* John	Vickers,* Ted	Exhaust	Total	Informal	Remarks
681 3	2 255 6	1 570 1	650 5	436 5	942 5	901 13	112 - 112	245 2	....	14 755	477	
684 15	2 261 32	1 571 38	655 11	441 14	947 15	914 19	....	247 - 247	....	14 755	....	Thompson excluded
699 12	2 293 32	1 609 41	666 21	455 - 455	962 62	933 52	....	....	....	14 755	....	Vickers excluded
711 51	2 325 52	1 650 95	687 26	....	1 024 41	985 50	....	....	8	14 755	....	Osborn excluded
762 32	2 377 67	1 745 89	713 35	....	1 065 66	1 035 37	....	....	8	14 755	....	Green excluded
794 74	2 444 131	1 834 100	748 52	....	1 131 47	1 072 68	....	....	14	14 755	....	Elliston excluded
868 103	2 575 141	1 934 162	800 - 800	....	1 178 108	1 140 92	....	....	22	14 755	....	Brown excluded
971 - 971	2 716 217	2 096 176	....	....	1 286 63	1 232 129	....	....	37	14 755	....	O'Neill excluded
....	2 933 165	2 272 257	....	....	1 349 - 1 349	1 361 156	....	....	101	14 755	....	Hickey excluded
....	3 098 262	2 529 249	....	....	....	1 517 - 1 517	....	....	133	....	....	Pearson excluded
....	3 360 290	2 778 435	....	....	....	....	....	....	234	14 755	....	Picone excluded
....	3 650 710	3 213 310	....	....	....	....	....	....	227	....	....	Abbott I. excluded
....	4 360 848	3 523 - 3 103	461	14 755	Harmsen excluded
....	5 208	420	380	Newell excluded
* Forfeited Deposit												The Hon. A. Y. elected

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Electors who voted: 11 572 /14
 Percentage of electors who voted: 84.38
 Informal votes: 381
 Percentage of informal votes: 3.29
 Absolute majority: 5 596
 Retiring member: The Honourable B. K. Miller

Count	CANDIDATES												Remarks					
	Bachelor, Les	Ginn, Ross	Ginn, Ross	Haike, Tony	Haike, Tony	Habreil, Harois	Habreil, Harois	Carmer, Holmes	Carmer, Holmes	Edward Judd,*	Edward Judd,*	Lee Smith,*	Lee Smith,*	Paul Christopher Webster	Paul Christopher Webster	Mary Willie,*	Mary Willie,*	
1	1 236	1 700	1 671	649	38	2 156	89	866	32	- 462	1 938	513	61	....	11 191	381		
2	51	62	61	61	38	2 156	89	866	32	- 462	1 938	513	61	....	11 191	381		
3-4	1 287	1 736	1 732	687	30	2 245	91	68	....	2 006	574	....	....	....	....	....	....	Smith excluded
	70	92	111	30	91	68	....	112	....	112	574	....	11 191	....	....	....	....
5-8	1 357	1 854	1 843	717	250	2 336	966	59	....	2 118	68	....	....	....	....	....	....	Willey excluded
	55	115	162	- 717	250	2 336	966	59	....	2 118	68	....	....	....	....	....	....
9-15	1 412	1 969	2 005	180	....	2 586	1 025	....	168	....	168	....	8	11 191	....	....	....
	187	237	367	....	209	- 1 025	....	....	168	....	168	....	8	11 191	....	....	....
16-30	1 599	2 206	2 185	363	....	2 795	....	....	....	2 354	....	44	11 191	....	....	....	....	Haros excluded
	- 1 599	468	367	363	....	2 795	....	....	....	2 354	....	52	11 191	....	....	....	....
31-60	....	2 674	2 552	....	....	....	....	....	....	2 62	....	139	11 191	....	....	....	....	Judd excluded
	....	923	- 2 552	....	....	3 158	....	....	....	2 616	....	439	11 191	....	....	....	....
61-114	....	3 597	1 294	....	....	4 006	....	....	....	3 055	....	342	11 191	....	....	....	....	Batchelor excluded
	....	4 891	....	....	....	848	....	....	....	- 3 055	....	533	11 191	....	....	....	....
	....	....	....	....	....	4 854	....	....	....	....	....	1 446	11 191	....	....	....	The Hon. R. W. Ginn elected	
																	* Forfeited Deposit	

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL ELECTIONS 1986

DIVISIONS OF: BUCKINGHAM, MACQUARIE AND SOUTH ESK

Issue of Writs.....		10 April 1986
Nominations		28 April 1986
Poll		24 May 1986
Return of Writs		30 May 1986

BUCKINGHAM

Electors enrolled: 16 532
 Electors who voted: 14 069
 Percentage of electors who voted: 85.10
 Informal votes: 486
 Percentage of informal votes: 3.45
 Absolute majority: 7 035
 Retiring member: The Honourable K. F. Lowrie

Count	CANDIDATES		Total	Informal	Remarks
	Lowe, Douglas A.	Lowrie, Kenneth F.			
1	9 879	3 704	13 583	486	The Hon. D. A. Lowe elected

MACQUARIE

Electors enrolled: 11 504
 Electors who voted: 9 224
 Percentage of electors who voted: 80.18
 Informal votes: 366
 Percentage of informal votes: 3.96
 Absolute majority: 4 613
 Retiring member: The Honourable G. A. Shaw

Count	CANDIDATES		Total	Informal	Remarks
	Mhor, Lyndon	Shaw, George A.			
1	936	7 922	8 858	366	The Hon. G. A. Shaw elected

SOUTH ESK

Electors enrolled: 12 953
 Electors who voted: 10 956
 Percentage of electors who voted: 84.58
 Informal votes: 547
 Percentage of informal votes: 4.99
 Absolute majority: 5 479
 Retiring member: The Honourable R. C. Archer

Count	CANDIDATES		Total	Informal	Remarks
	Archer, Dick	Fulton, Len			
1	5 289	5 120	10 409	547	The Hon. R. C. Archer elected

(Note: In any comparison between the information given in the following tables with that published for previous elections, allowance should be made for changes in electoral boundaries.)

STATISTICAL TABLES—GENERAL ELECTIONS 8 FEBRUARY 1986

(With comparisons for previous elections)

Table 1

ELECTORS, VOTES AND INFORMAL VOTES—GENERAL ELECTION, 8 FEBRUARY 1986

Division	Estimated Population 30.6.85	Electors on Roll		Votes Recorded		Informal Votes		Valid Votes Recorded
		Number	Per 1 000 of Population	Number	Percentage of Electors	Number	Percentage on Votes Recorded	
Bass.....	†	58 542	†	54 716	93.46	3 615	6.61	51 101
Braddon.....	†	57 523	†	54 509	94.76	2 836	5.20	51 673
Denison.....	†	59 397	†	55 085	92.74	3 374	6.13	51 711
Franklin.....	†	56 982	†	53 537	93.95	3 058	5.71	50 479
Lyons.....	†	57 833	†	54 459	94.17	3 262	5.99	51 197
TOTAL.....	442 100	290 277	657	272 306	93.81	16 145	5.93	256 161

† Not available.

Table 2

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY—STATE GENERAL ELECTIONS SINCE 1964

	8 Feb. 1986	15 May 1982	28 July 1979	11 Dec. 1976	22 April 1972	10 May 1969	2 May 1964
Estimated Mean Population as at 30 June 1985							
Electors on Roll.....	442 100	427 200	416 300	406 320	390 413	388 464	368 067
Electors per 1 000 of Population.....	290 277	283 549	265 428	258 550	216 846	210 268	193 418
Votes Recorded (including informal votes).....	657	664	638	636	555	541	525
Voters—Percentage to Electors on Roll.....	272 306	265 101	248 866	244 424	205 803	198 571	184 571
Valid Votes Recorded.....	93.81	93.49	93.76	94.50	94.91	94.40	95.40
Informal Votes—	256 161	250 096	239 284	235 130	198 270	189 323	176 591
Number	16 145	15 005	9 582	9 294	7 533	9 248	7 980
Percentage of Votes Recorded	5.93	5.66	3.85	3.80	3.66	4.66	4.32
Number of Candidates.....	86	127	87	116	102	105	117
Number of Deposits.....							
Forfeited.....	19	64	28	47	33	36	47
Number of Members Elected at First Count	8	8	11	10	8	8	7
Total Number of Counts	714	2 091	685	1 637	940	956	
Greatest Number of Counts for One Division	316	519	194	572	297	236	308

The estimated number of adults per 1 000 total population as at 30 June 1985 is 700.

The proportion of informal votes (5.93 per cent) represents an increase of .27 per cent on 1982. The divisions showed percentages ranging from 5.20 in Braddon to 6.61 in Bass.

The number of candidates totalled 86, the total number of counts was 714 and the greatest number of counts in a division occurred in Denison where 316 were recorded.

Table 3

ELECTORS ON ROLL AND VOTERS—LAST SIX GENERAL ELECTIONS

Division	Electors on Roll						Voters					
	1986	1982	1979	1976	1972	1969	1986	1982	1979	1976	1972	1969
Bass.....	58 542	56 755	53 604	48 072	41 351	41 104	54 716	53 292	50 530	45 333	39 200	38 457
Braddon.....	57 523	55 227	51 413	54 844	45 678	43 383	54 509	51 169	47 845	51 736	43 159	41 091
Denison.....	59 397	56 707	54 390	52 304	44 396	44 595	55 085	52 566	50 247	48 659	41 883	41 417
Franklin.....	56 982	58 167	53 375	51 586	42 248	38 929	53 537	54 680	50 441	49 168	40 262	37 284
Lyons.....	57 833	56 693	52 646	51 744	43 173	42 257	54 459	53 394	49 803	49 528	41 299	40 322
TOTAL.....	290 277	283 549	265 428	258 550	216 846	210 268	272 306	265 101	248 866	244 424	205 803	198 571

Table 4

PERCENTAGE OF ELECTORS VOTING AT GENERAL ELECTIONS SINCE 1916

	General Election	Percentage of Electors Voting		
		Males	Females	Total
State,	25.3.1916	76.4	71.1	73.6
Referendum,	28.10.1916	85.9	77.6	81.8
Federal	5.5.1917	82.0	70.0	76.0
Referendum,	20.12.1917	82.9	64.7	73.8
State,	31.5.1919	69.6	62.7	66.1
Federal,	31.12.1919	65.1	52.3	58.7
State,	10.6.1922	70.0	56.3	63.1
Federal,	16.12.1922	53.4	38.0	45.6
State,	3.6.1925	72.9	61.8	67.3
Federal,	14.11.1925	89.5	88.0	88.7
Referendum,	4.9.1926	90.0	88.1	89.0
State,	30.5.1928	84.9	78.9	81.9
Federal,	17.11.1928	94.0	91.5	92.7
Federal,	12.10.1929	96.3	94.2	95.2
State,	9.5.1931	96.0	94.0	95.0
Federal,	19.12.1931	96.5	96.2	96.4
State,	9.6.1934	95.0	94.0	94.5
Federal,	15.9.1934	96.2	95.3	95.8
State,	20.2.1937	94.8	93.6	94.3
Referendum,	6.3.1937	94.1	93.2	93.7
Federal,	20.10.1937	96.1	95.9	96.0
Federal,	21.9.1940	94.9	95.7	94.8
State,	13.12.1941	89.1	93.4	91.2
Federal,	21.8.1943	99.4	94.8	97.0
Referendum,	19.8.1944	100.5	94.2	97.3
Federal,	28.9.1946	95.0	92.5	93.7
State,	23.11.1946	91.0	91.1	91.1
Referendum,	29.5.1948	93.2	90.9	92.1
State,	21.8.1948	93.9	90.6	92.2
Federal,	10.12.1949	96.7	95.3	96.0
State,	6.5.1950	95.4	93.7	94.5
Federal,	28.4.1951	97.3	96.1	96.7
Referendum,	22.9.1951	96.8	95.6	96.2
Federal,	9.5.1953	96.5	95.8	96.2
Federal,	29.5.1954	96.6	96.0	96.3
State,	19.2.1955	95.0	92.9	93.9
Federal,	10.12.1955	97.0	95.6	96.3
State,	13.10.1956	95.5	94.9	95.2
Federal,	22.11.1958	97.0	95.4	96.2
State,	2.5.1959	95.6	93.6	94.6
Federal,	9.12.1961	96.4	95.1	95.7
Federal,	30.11.1963	96.1	96.0	96.0
State,	2.5.1964	95.4	95.4	95.4
Federal,	5.12.1964	96.0	96.3	96.1
Federal,	26.11.1966	95.4	96.0	95.7
Referendum,	27.5.1967	94.5	95.1	94.8
Federal,	25.11.1967	(a)	(a)	96.4
Referendum,	14.12.1968	92.9	92.5	92.7
State,	10.5.1969	94.9	94.1	94.4
Federal,	25.10.1969	(a)	(a)	96.56
Senate,	21.11.1970	(a)	(a)	95.71
State,	22.4.1972	(a)	(a)	94.91
Federal,	2.12.1972	(a)	(a)	97.18
Referendum,	8.12.1973	(a)	(a)	94.95
Federal,	18.5.1974	(a)	(a)	96.47
Federal,	13.12.1975	(a)	(a)	96.59
State,	11.12.1976	(a)	(a)	94.54
Referendum,	21.5.1977	(a)	(a)	94.78
Federal,	10.12.1977	(a)	(a)	96.67
State,	28.7.1979	(a)	(a)	93.76
Federal,	18.10.1980	(a)	(a)	96.30
Referendum,	12.12.1981	(a)	(a)	92.02
State,	15.5.1982	(a)	(a)	93.49
Federal,	5.3.1983	(a)	(a)	95.9
Federal,	1.12.1984	(a)	(a)	95.83
State,	8.2.1986	(a)	(a)	93.81

(a) Records no longer available.

The preceding table, giving the percentage of electors who exercised the franchise at all general elections, both State and Federal, since 1916, indicates roughly the rise and fall of political interest among the electors up to 1928. Both its rise and fall are much more pronounced in the case of women than of men. The proportions for the subsequent elections are dominated by compulsory voting, first in the Federal sphere and later in the State.

REPRESENTATION OF PARTIES

At the election of 8 February 1986, eighty-six candidates were nominated. Of these thirty-six were endorsed nominees of the Liberal Party, thirty-five were nominated by the Labor Party, five were nominated by the Australian Democrat Party and ten nominated as Independents (both Grouped and Ungrouped).

The result was the return of nineteen Liberal, fourteen Labor, and two Independents.

The No. 1 votes were cast directly for the four groups in each of the five electoral divisions of the State as follows:—

Table 5
PARTY STRENGTH AS INDICATED BY NO. 1 PREFERENCES

Division	Liberal	Labor	Australian Democrats	Other	Total
Bass	28 722	19 116	3 263	....	51 101
Braddon	31 075	17 597	2 009	992	51 673
Denison	22 568	15 935	....	13 208	51 711
Franklin	26 039	18 440	....	6 000	50 479
Lyons	30 432	18 915	....	1 850	51 197
TOTAL	138 836	90 003	5 272	22 050	256 161

The method of election is briefly the 'single transferable vote' system, and the law provides that a seat be allotted to each complete quota of votes in each division.

The quota in each division is ascertained by the following formula:—

$$\frac{\text{Number of valid ballot-papers}}{\text{Number to be elected} + 1} + 1 = \text{Quota}$$

Any remainder is ignored.

The following table shows for each division, and for the State as a whole, the number of first preference votes, the number of quotas, and the seats won by each party:—

Table 6
PARTY STRENGTH IN DIVISIONS AS INDICATED BY NO. 1 PREFERENCES

Division	Liberal			Labor			Australian Democrats			Other		
	First Prefs	No. of Quotas	Seats Won	First Prefs	No. of Quotas	Seats Won	First Prefs	No. of Quotas	Seats Won	First Prefs	No. of Quotas	Seats Won
Bass	28 722	4.50	4	19 116	2.99	3	3 263	.51	....	....	....	....
Braddon	31 075	4.81	4	17 597	2.72	3	2 009	.31	....	992	.16	....
Denison	22 568	3.49	3	15 935	2.47	3	....	....	....	13 208	2.04	1
Franklin	26 039	4.13	4	18 440	2.92	2	....	....	....	6 000	.95	1
Lyons	30 432	4.75	4	18 915	2.96	3	....	....	....	1 850	.29	....
TOTAL	138 836	21.68	19	90 003	14.06	14	5 272	.82	....	22 050	3.44	2

Party	Quotas Allotted	Seats Won
Liberal	21.68	19
Labor	14.05	14
Australian Democrats . . . . .	.82	1
Other	3.45	2

Of the unused remainders, totalling almost five quotas, 2.68 were made up of Liberal votes, .05 Labor, .82 Australian Democrats and 1.45 Independent.

Table 7

PARTY STRENGTH AS INDICATED BY No. 1 PREFERENCES 1979-1986

Division	1979				1982				1986			
	Labor	Liberal	Aust. Democrats	Independent	Liberal	Labor	Aust. Democrats	Independent	Labor	Liberal	Aust. Democrats	Independent
Bass—												
Quotas	4.02	3.57	....	0.41	4.02	2.93	0.31	0.74	4.50	2.99	.51	....
Seats Won.....	4	3	....	....	4	3	....	....	4	3	....	....
Braddon—												
Quotas	4.34	3.42	0.16	0.08	3.98	3.30	0.32	0.40	4.81	2.72	.31	.16
Seats Won.....	4	3	....	....	4	3	....	....	4	3	....	....
Denison—												
Quotas	4.05	3.36	0.59	....	3.91	2.29	0.82	0.98	3.49	2.47	....	2.04
Seats Won.....	4	3	....	....	4	2	1	....	3	3	....	1
Franklin—												
Quotas	4.86	2.71	0.39	0.04	3.44	2.88	0.42	1.26	4.13	2.92	....	.95
Seats Won.....	4	3	....	....	3	3	....	1	4	2	....	1
Lyons—												
Quotas	4.45	3.48	....	0.07	4.07	3.34	0.29	0.30	4.75	2.95	....	....
Seats Won.....	4	3	....	....	4	3	....	....	4	3	....	....
TOTAL—												
Quotas	21.72	16.54	1.14	0.60	19.42	14.74	2.16	3.68	21.68	14.05	.82	3.45
Seats Won.....	20	15	....	....	19	14	1	1	19	14	....	2

The number of quotas shown in the immediately preceding tables for the State as a whole is the sum of the quotas for each division which, of course, are not uniform. The following figures show the representation due to each party, based directly on the total number of first votes polled by each in the whole of the electorates or on the number of uniform quotas and the number of seats won.

STRENGTH OF PARTIES ON THE BASIS OF No. 1 PREFERENCES AND SEATS WON
(The State as a single Electorate)

	No. 1 Preferences	Seats in Proportion	Seats Won
Liberal	138 836	18.97	19
Labor	90 003	12.30	14
Australian Democrats.....	5.272	.72	....
Others	22.050	3.01	2

The preferential system of voting therefore resulted in over-representation of .03 Liberal and 1.70 Labor at the expense of other candidates according to the State-wide First Choice Support.

Table 8
REPRESENTATION OF PARTIES FOR THE WHOLE STATE, 1931-86
(Seats in proportion of No. 1 preferences, and seats actually won)

Year	Liberal (a)		Labor		Other	
	Proportionate Share	Seats Actually Won	Proportionate Share	Seats Actually Won	Proportionate Share	Seats Actually Won
1931	16.92	19	10.47	10	2.61	1
1934	14.01	13	13.74	14	2.25	3
1937	11.64	12	17.61	18	0.75	....
1941	10.98	10	18.78	20	0.24	....
1946	10.27	12	15.29	16	4.44	2
1948	11.35	12	14.82	15	3.83	3
1950	14.27	14	14.59	15	1.14	1
1955	13.60	15	15.79	15	0.61	....
1956	13.08	15	15.08	15	1.84	....
1959	14.37	16	15.58	17	5.05	2
1964	13.47	16	17.97	19	3.56	....
1969	14.68	17	15.91	17	4.41	1
1972	13.43	14	19.22	21	2.35	....
1976	15.57	17	18.36	18	1.07	....
1979	14.46	15	19.01	20	1.53	....
1982	16.98	19	12.90	14	5.12	2
1986	18.97	19	12.30	14	3.73	2

(a) The details in these two columns prior to 1946 relate to the Nationalist Party, which was replaced by the Liberal Party as from that year.

Table 9
SECTION AND ABSENT VOTES 1986

Division	Section Votes		Absent Votes	
	Papers Received	Admitted to Scrutiny	Papers Received	Admitted to Scrutiny
Bass.....	601	167	4 957	4 642
Braddon	682	334	4 863	4 507
Denison	613	179	3 451	3 012
Franklin	687	200	3 501	3 121
Lyons	727	206	4 853	4 451
TOTAL	3 310	1 086	21 625	19 733

Table 10
VALID POSTAL, PRE-POLL AND INSTITUTION VOTES IN PARTIES 1986

Division	Liberal	Labor	Australian Democratic Party	Other	Total
Bass.....	1 639	1 022	165	...	2 826
Braddon	1 332	745	94	43	2 214
Denison	1 298	819	....	789	2 906
Franklin	1 128	690	....	198	2 016
Lyons	930	523	....	58	1 511
TOTAL	6 327	3 799	259	1 088	11 473

Table 11
SUMMARY OF VALID ABSENT, POSTAL AND SECTION VOTING 1959 TO 1986

Kind of Vote	1986	1982	1979	1976	1972	1969	1964	1959
Absent Votes	18 889	17 184	15 225	13 885	10 265	11 796	8 113	8 668
Section Votes	1 009	175	306	220	293	109	108	213
Postal Votes	11 473	9 517	10 117	7 314	6 144	5 962	4 741	4 717
Pre-Poll and Institution.....	4 653	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

INFORMAL BALLOT PAPERS

A summary of the proportion of informal ballot-papers in each division at each general election since 1912 is as follows:—

Table 12
PERCENTAGE OF INFORMAL BALLOT-PAPERS 1912-86

Year	Bass	Braddon	Denison	Franklin	Lyons	All Divisions
1912	2.63	2.97	2.67	2.78	3.26	2.85
1913	2.49	3.07	3.35	3.17	2.39	2.91
1916	3.88	5.49	5.63	6.52	5.53	5.66*
1919	3.33	4.36	3.02	3.34	6.06	3.96*
1922	2.05	2.56	2.58	2.86	3.20	2.63
1925	1.82	2.51	2.12	2.25	2.40	2.22
1928	3.38	3.23	2.64	2.83	4.12	3.24
1931	3.10	3.27	3.45	3.05	2.87	3.44
1934	3.44	2.95	3.10	2.76	3.85	3.19
1937	2.33	2.60	2.00	2.26	2.88	2.41
1941	6.16	4.70	4.97	5.43	3.62	4.99
1946	10.95	7.96	11.01	10.07	10.07	10.08†
1948	3.21	4.51	4.49	4.09	3.28	3.95
1950	3.88	3.82	6.25	4.21	4.28	4.48
1955	4.06	3.22	3.81	3.82	4.00	3.79
1956	4.65	3.41	4.15	4.33	4.40	4.19
1959	6.50	4.94	6.39	5.87	5.02	5.76
1964	4.98	3.40	4.54	4.68	3.95	4.32
1968	5.09	5.29	3.10	3.17	5.15	4.37
1969	4.72	4.21	4.96	4.47	4.92	4.66
1972	3.96	3.20	3.75	3.84	3.58	3.66
1976	4.16	3.41	3.75	3.80	3.93	3.80
1979	4.28	3.77	3.72	3.32	4.15	3.85
1982	5.82	5.04	5.64	5.98	5.77	5.65
1986	6.61	5.20	6.13	5.71	5.99	5.93

* The proportions in these years were exaggerated by the inclusion of votes by persons who were not on the roll.

† Large informal percentages were recorded in 1946 as this was the first election at which candidates were nominated in groups on the ballot papers.

Table 13
ELECTIONS HELD IN TASMANIA 1912-86—INFORMAL BALLOT-PAPERS

General Elections	Elec-torates Con- tested	Date of Election	Total Number of Ballot- Papers	Number of Infor-mal Papers	Percent- age of Infor-mal Papers	Method of Marking Paper	
Federal	State						
	Assembly	5	30.4.1912	76 052	2 166	2.85	
	Assembly	5	23.1.1913	70 812	2 035	2.87	
Senate	1 }	31.5.1913	80 398	{ 4 998	6.22	X opposite three names	
Representatives	5 }			{ 2 551	3.17	X opposite one name	
Senate (Dissolution)	1 }	5.9.1914	{ 82 253	3 871	4.71	X opposite six names	
Representatives	4 }		{ 65 103	1 549	2.38	X opposite one name	
	Assembly	5	25.3.1916	78 984	4 348	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Referendum		28.10.1916	88 231	1 905	2.16	X opposite preference	
Senate	1 }		{ 82 608	3 075	3.72	X opposite three names	
Representatives	4 }	5.5.1917	{ 65 873	2 021	3.07	X opposite one name	
Referendum		20.12.1917	78 792	1 409	1.79	Preference 1, 2	
	Assembly	5	31.5.1919	71 064	2 757	3.88	
Senate	1 }	13.12.1919	65 716	{ 6 364	9.68	Preference 1 to 7	
Representatives	5 }			{ 3 304	5.03	Preference 1, 2, 3	
	Assembly	5	10.6.1922	69 752	1 834	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Senate	1 }	16.12.1922	51 220	{ 4 750	9.27	Preference 1 to 7	
Representatives	5 }			{ 3 304	6.45	Preference 1, 2, 3	
	Assembly	5	3.6.1925	77 281	1 714	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Senate	1 }	14.11.1925	102 742	{ 11 578	11.27	Preference 1 to 9	
Representatives	5 }			{ 5 027	4.89	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Referendum		4.9.1926	98 356	(1) 5 367	5.46	{ Preference 1, 2	
	Assembly	5	30.5.1928	91 679	(2) 8 460	{ 8.60	
				2 973	3.24	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Senate	1 }	17.11.1928	106 153	{ 16 694	15.73	Preference 1 to 6	
Representatives	5 }			{ 6 842	6.45	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Representatives	5	12.10.1929	110 927	2 064	1.86	Preference 1, 2, 3	
	Assembly	5	9.5.1931	112 779	3 885	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Representatives	5 }			{ 5 471	4.70	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Senate	1 }	19.12.1931	116 471	{ 16 161	13.88	Preference 1, 2, 3	
	Assembly	5	9.6.1934	120 622	3 855	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Representatives	5 }			{ 4 840	3.19	Preference 1, 2, 3 etc. for all candidates	
Senate	1 }	15.9.1934	123 801	{ 20 183	16.30	Preference 1, 2, 3	
	Assembly	5	20.2.1937	124 460	2 997	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Referendum		6.3.1937	125 016	(1) 7 882	6.30	{ Preference 1, 2	
				(2) 12 621	10.10	{ Preference 1, 2, 3 etc. for all candidates	
Representatives	5 }	23.10.1937	128 679	{ 3 613	2.81	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Senate	1 }			{ 16 258	12.63	Preference 1, 2, 3 etc. for all candidates	
						Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates	
Representatives	5 }	21.9.1940	130 786	{ 4 102	3.14	Preference 1, 2, 3	
Senate	1 }			{ 17 067	13.05	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates	
	Assembly	5	13.12.1941	127 034	6 344	4.99	
Representatives	5 }	21.8.1943	139 116	{ 4 975	3.58	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates	
Senate	1 }			{ 18 831	13.54	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates	
	Referendum	19.8.1944	139 411	2 256	1.62	Preference 1, 2

Table 13—continued

ELECTIONS HELD IN TASMANIA 1912-86—INFORMAL BALLOT-PAPERS

General Elections		Electorates Con- tested	Date of Election	Total Number of Ballot- Papers	Number of Informal Papers	Percent- age of Informal Papers	Method of Marking Paper
Federal	State						
Representatives	5 }	5	28.9.1946	144 880	{ 3 708	2.56	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Senate	1 }	1	23.11.1946	143 674	17 114	11.81	
Referendum	Assembly	5	29.5.1948	145 135	14 484	10.08	Preference 1, 2, 3
Representatives	Assembly	5	21.8.1948	148 588	2 853	1.97	Preference 1, 2
Senate	Assembly	5	10.12.1949	155 061	5 866	3.95	Preference 1, 2, 3
Senate	Assembly	5	6.5.1950	152 785	{ 4 065	2.62	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	28.4.1951	158 568	16 536	10.55	Preference 1, 2, 3
Senate	Assembly	1 }	22.9.1951	158 596	6 841	4.48	Preference 1, 2, 3
Senate	Assembly	1	9.5.1953	162 061	{ 4 966	3.13	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Representatives	Assembly	5	29.5.1954	166 179	18 360	11.58	Preference 1, 2, 3
Senate	Assembly	5	19.2.1955	162 637	6 158	3.79	Preference 1, 2, 3
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	10.12.1955	167 169	{ 7 039	4.21	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Senate	Assembly	1 }	13.10.1956	166 293	21 110	12.63	
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	22.11.1958	171 911	6 968	4.19	Preference 1, 2, 3
Senate	Assembly	1 }	2.5.1959	170 559	7 005	4.07	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	9.12.1961	177 570	19 271	11.21	Preference 1, 2, 3
Senate	Assembly	5	30.11.1963	183 020	9 816	5.76	Preference 1, 2, 3
Representatives	Assembly	5	2.5.1964	184 571	5 679	3.20	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Senate	Assembly	1	5.12.1964	184 922	2 293	1.25	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Representatives	Assembly	5	26.11.1966	189 200	2 849	1.51	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Referendum	Assembly	....	27.5.1967	189 245	3 821	2.02	Vote Yes or No
Senate	Assembly	1	25.11.1967	193 307	3 935	2.08	
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	14.12.1968	191 040	9 711	5.02	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Senate	Assembly	5	10.5.1969	198 571	8 339	4.37	Preference 1, 2
Representatives	Assembly	5	25.10.1969	203 960	9 248	4.66	Preference 1, 2, 3
Senate	Assembly	1	21.11.1970	203 231	3 538	1.73	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	22.4.1972	205 803	12 600	6.20	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Senate	Assembly	5	2.12.1972	213 450	7 533	3.66	Preference 1, 2, 3
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	8.12.1973	229 016	3 393	1.59	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Referendum	Assembly	....			4 969	2.17	Vote Yes or No
Representatives	Assembly	5			6 019	2.63	
Senate	Assembly	1			4 213	1.77	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Referendum	Assembly	....	18.5.1974	237 891	26 666	11.21	
Representatives	Assembly	5 }			3 942	1.66	
Senate	Assembly	1			3 953	1.66	Vote Yes or No
Referendum	Assembly	....			3 998	1.68	
Representatives	Assembly	5 }			4 323	1.82	
Senate	Assembly	1	13.12.1975	246 694	4 570	1.85	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Referendum	Assembly	5 }	11.12.1976	244 424	24 375	9.88	
Representatives	Assembly	5			9 294	3.80	Preference 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
Referendum	Assembly	....			4 460	1.81	
Representatives	Assembly	5 }			4 501	1.83	
Senate	Assembly	1	21.5.1977	246 063	4 533	1.84	Votes Yes or No
Referendum	Assembly	....			4 634	1.88	
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	10.12.1977	253 398	6 582	2.60	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Senate	Assembly	1	28.7.1979	248 866	17 971	7.09	
Referendum	Assembly	5 }			9 582	3.85	Preference 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
Representatives	Assembly	1	16.2.1980	49 089	2 538	5.17	Preference 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	18.10.1980	263 489	6 967	2.64	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Senate	Assembly	1	12.12.1981	254 119	19 651	7.46	
Referendum	Assembly	5 }			90 221	35.50	Vote 1 for preference
Representatives	Assembly	5	15.5.1982	265 101	114 060	44.88	
Referendum	Assembly	5 }			15 005	5.66	Preference 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
Representatives	Assembly	5 }	5.3.1983	271 000	6 232	2.30	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates
Senate	Assembly	1		277 310	20 104	7.42	
Representatives	Assembly	5 }			16 864	6.08	Preference 1, 2, 3, etc. for all candidates or preferred ticket
Senate	Assembly	1	1.12.1984	277 945	16 155	5.81	
Referendum	Assembly	....		277 100	15 561	5.62	
Representatives	Assembly	5			23 289	8.41	Vote Yes or No
Senate	Assembly	1			16 145	5.93	Preference 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

Table 14
VOTES LOST BY EXHAUSTION 1950-1986

Division	1986	1982	1979	1976	1972	1969	1964	1959	1956	1955	1950
Bass	763	1 209	619	251	1 081	941	631	1 043	484	602	29
Braddon	155	2 263	2 127	1 470	617	1 191	3 385	929	2 214	790	753
Denison	558	1 371	1 494	1 142	1 019	1 147	1 017	1 845	891	503	718
Franklin.....	515	1 846	658	1 369	1 466	919	2 312	1 406	1 041	1 798	633
Lyons	562	1 529	2 271	1 742	2 550	799	487	871	345	326	521
TOTAL	2 553	8 218	7 169	5 974	6 733	4 997	7 832	6 094	4 975	4 019	2 654
Percentage of Total Valid Votes	1.00	3.29	3.00	2.54	3.27	2.64	4.43	3.79	3.12	2.57	1.82

The figures in the above table represent the number of votes which were discarded during the actual count because there was no further choice marked on them which could be effective. These votes do not, in all cases, indicate unrepresented electors, because many of them had contributed to the election of successful candidates before they became exhausted.

Table 15

**BRIEF SKETCH OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ELECTIVE FRANCHISE FOR HOUSE
OF ASSEMBLY IN TASMANIA SINCE THE YEAR 1870**

Year	Adult Persons (Estimated)	Estimated Mean Population	Elected Parliamentary Representatives	Electoral Divisions	Constituencies				Electors Enrolled		Lower Range of Electors' Qualification to Franchise in Possession of—	
					One Member	Two Member	Six Member	Seven Member	No.	Per cent to		
1870.....	48 210	100 038	30	30	30	....	....	....	11 171*	11.17	23.17	A.—Adult Males Property value of £7
1871.....	48 820	101 393	32	32	32	....	....	....	13 801*	13.61	28.27	Property value of £7
1872.....	49 380	102 467	32	32	32	....	....	....	14 001*	13.67	28.35	Salary £80 annually
1881.....	55 750	116 280	32	32	32	....	....	....	15 659*	13.47	28.09	Salary £80 annually
1891.....	73 260	147 969	36	28	20	8	....	....	25 932*	17.53	35.40	Salary or wage £60
1901.....	86 490	172 525	38	29	20	9	....	....	39 002*	22.61	45.09	Salary or wage £60
1902.....	87 810	175 173	35	35	35	....	....	....	39 495*	22.54	44.98	Manhood Suffrage
1906.....	92 370	184 272	35	35	35	....	....	....	89 029	48.31	96.38	B.—Adult Suffrage
1908.....	93 980	187 485	35	35	35	....	....	....	86 361	46.07	91.89	Adult Suffrage
1909.....	100 070	190 227	30	5	....	....	5	....	98 230	51.64	98.18	Adult Suffrage
1911.....	99 960	190 120	30	5	....	....	5	....	102 326	53.82	102.40	Adult Suffrage
1912.....	100 750	190 769	30	5	....	....	5	....	103 513	54.26	102.74	Adult Suffrage
1913.....	103 050	194 361	30	5	....	....	5	....	105 292	55.24	102.17	Adult Suffrage
1916.....	104 180	194 265	30	5	....	....	5	....	107 321	54.17	103.01	Adult Suffrage
1919.....	111 190	204 959	30	5	....	....	5	....	107 541	52.47	96.72	Adult Suffrage
1922.....	118 320	215 379	30	5	....	....	5	....	110 549	51.33	93.43	Adult Suffrage
1925.....	120 360	215 552	30	5	....	....	5	....	114 901	53.30	95.46	Adult Suffrage
1928.....	122 250	215 471	30	5	....	....	5	....	111 956	51.96	91.58	Adult Suffrage
1931.....	129 600	224 811	30	5	....	....	5	....	118 730	52.81	91.61	Adult Suffrage
1934.....	132 982	229 289	30	5	....	....	5	....	127 681	55.69	96.01	Adult Suffrage
1937.....	135 321	234 463	30	5	....	....	5	....	132 001	56.30	96.55	Adult Suffrage
1941.....	138 933	240 389	30	5	....	....	5	....	139 234	57.92	100.22	Adult Suffrage
1946.....	145 800	252 192	30	5	....	....	5	....	157 756	62.55	108.20	Adult Suffrage
1948.....	156 000	263 445	30	5	....	....	5	....	161 088	60.88	103.26	Adult Suffrage
1950.....	† 278 785	30	5	....	....	5	....	161 650	57.73	†	Adult Suffrage	
1955.....	186 800	315 565	30	5	....	....	5	....	173 165	54.87	92.70	Adult Suffrage
1956.....	† 321 039	30	5	....	....	5	....	174 632	54.39	†	Adult Suffrage	
1959.....	† 341 423	35	5	....	....	5	....	180 344	52.82	†	Adult Suffrage	
1964.....	† 368 067	35	5	....	....	5	....	193 418	52.54	†	Adult Suffrage	
1969.....	† 388 464	35	5	....	....	5	....	210 268	54.10	†	Adult Suffrage	
1972.....	226 910	390 413	35	5	....	....	5	....	216 846	55.40	95.56	Adult Suffrage
1976.....	261 935	406 320	35	5	....	....	5	....	258 550	63.63	98.71	Adult Suffrage—Eighteen years
1979.....	275 588	416 300	35	5	....	....	5	....	265 428	63.76	96.31	Adult Suffrage
1982.....	285 236	427 200	35	5	....	....	5	....	283 549	66.41	99.41	Adult Suffrage
1986.....	309 478	442 100	35	5	....	....	5	....	290 277	65.66	93.80	Adult Suffrage
As at 30.6.85	As at 30.6.85											

* Male only.

† Not available.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL BY-ELECTIONS 1986

DIVISIONS OF: HUON AND NEWDEGATE

Issue of Writs..... 24 February 1986
 Nominations 17 March 1986
 Poll 12 April 1986
 Return of Writs 18 April 1986

HUON

Electors enrolled: 17 373
 Electors who voted: 15 232
 Percentage of electors who voted: 87.68
 Informal votes: 477
 Percentage of informal votes: 3.13
 Absolute majority: 7378
 Retiring member: The Honourable P. C. L. Hodgman

Count	CANDIDATES															Exhaust	Total	Informal	Remarks
	Abbott, Ian	Abbott, Nigel	Brown,* Michael	Elliston,* Vivian	Green,* Kelvin	Harmsen, Patsy	Hickey,* Philip	Meyer, Athol	Newell, Russell	O'Neill,* Michael	Osborn,* Philip	Pearson,* Ivan	Picone, Paul	Thomson,* John	Vickers,* Ted				
1.....	1 325 7	1 785 14	649 5	499 3	470 2	2 235 41	681 3	2 255 6	1 570 1	650 5	436 5	942 5	901 13	- 112	245 2	....	14 755	477	....
2.....																....	....	....	Thompson excluded
3-4.....	1 332 32	1 799 27	654 11	502 7	472 4	2 276 22	684 15	2 261 32	1 571 38	655 11	441 14	947 15	914 19	....	247 - 247	....	14 755	....	Vickers excluded
5-8.....	1 364 59	1 826 59	665 20	509 31	476 14	2 298 44	699 12	2 293 32	1 609 41	666 21	455 - 455	962 62	933 52	....	....	8	14 755	....	Osborn excluded
9-12.....	1 423 47	1 885 45	685 18	540 27	490 - 490	2 342 38	711 51	2 325 52	1 650 95	687 26	....	1 024 41	985 50	....	....	8	14 755	....	Green excluded
13-20.....	1 470 46	1 930 91	703 34	567 - 567	....	2 380 56	762 32	2 377 67	1 745 89	713 35	....	1 065 66	1 035 37	....	....	8 14	14 755	....	Elliston excluded
21-31.....	1 516 51	2 021 68	737 - 737	....	....	2 436 109	794 74	2 444 131	1 834 100	748 52	....	1 131 47	1 072 68	....	....	22 37	14 755	....	Brown excluded
32-43.....	1 567 49	2 089 66	....	....	....	2 545 37	868 103	2 575 141	1 934 162	- 800	....	1 178 108	1 140 92	....	....	59 42	14 755	....	O'Neill excluded
44-60.....	1 616 107	2 155 90	....	....	....	2 582 56	971 - 971	2 716 217	2 096 176	....	....	1 286 63	1 232 129	....	....	101 133	14 755	....	Hickey excluded
61-93.....	1 723 193	2 245 263	....	....	....	2 638 88	....	2 933 165	2 272 257	....	....	1 349 - 1 349	1 361 156	....	....	234 227	14 755	....	Pearson excluded
94-136.....	1 916 180	2 508 254	....	....	....	2 726 192	....	3 098 262	2 529 249	....	....	1 517 - 1 517	....	....	....	461 380	14 755	....	Picone excluded
137-198....	2 096 - 2 096	2 762 609	....	....	....	2 918 206	....	3 360 290	2 778 435	....	....	....	....	....	....	841 556	14 755	....	Abbott I. excluded
199-269....	....	3 371 518	....	....	....	3 124 - 3 124	....	3 650 710	3 213 310	....	....	....	....	....	....	1 397 1 586	14 755	....	Harmsen excluded
270-336....	....	3 889 759	....	....	....	....	....	4 360 848	3 523 - 3 103	....	....	....	....	....	....	2 983 1 496	14 755	....	Newell excluded
	....	4 648	....	....	....	....	....	5 208	420	....	....	....	....	....	....	4 479	14 755	....	The Hon. A. Y. Meyer elected

Table 25

RESULTS OF SCRUTINY—DIVISION OF LYONS

Electors on Roll: 57 833, Total Valid Vote: 51 197, Quota: 6 400, Informal papers: 3 262

No. of Count	Candidates																	Exhaust	Loss by Fraction	Total Votes by Candidates	Remarks		
	Group A—Labor								Group B—Liberal								Un-Grouped						
	Baldock, Darrell	Batt, Chris	Leppard, Lynden	Llewellyn, David	Lohrey, Andrew	Polley, Michael	Robinson, Fritz	Group A Total	Braid, Ian	Brock, Helen	Gray, Robin	Hay, Jim	Mainwaring, Robert	Page, Graeme	Salter, Stephen	Group B Total	Chugg, Bill						
1	2 935 155	1 635 45	960 40	4 700 124	1 273 42	6 480	932 28	18 915 434	2 097 4 617	1 277 1 669	- 21 615 - 15 215	890 1 723	1 496 1 910	1 484 2 835	1 573 1 977	30 432 14 731	1 850 42	....	.... 8	51 197	Gray and Polley elected, Gray's surplus distributed T.V. .7039
2	3 090 15	1 680 6	1 000 5	4 824 27	1 315 15	6 480 - 80	960 5	19 349 73	6 714	2 946	6 400	2 613	3 406	4 319 1	3 550 1	29 948 2	1 892 ....	....	8 5	51 197	Braid elected, Polley's surplus distributed T.V. 0123	
3	3 105 3	1 686 ...	1 005 ...	4 851 1	1 330	6 400	965	19 342 4	6 714 - 314	2 946 56	6 400	2 613 46	3 406 50	4 320 107	3 551 45	29 950 304	1 892 ....	....	13 6	51 197	Braid's surplus distributed T.V. .0478	
4	3 108 127	1 686 96	1 005 349	4 852 177	1 330 134	6 400	965 - 965	19 346 883	6 400	3 002 13	6 400	2 659 5	3 456 4	4 427 8	3 596 7	29 940 37	1 892 38	....	19 7	51 197	Robinson excluded	
5-7	3 235 127	1 782 104	1 354 - 1 354	5 029 561	1 464 450	6 400 ....	....	19 264 1 242	6 400	3 015 21	6 400 ...	2 664 8	3 460 9	4 435 23	3 603 13	29 977 74	1 930 33	....	26 5	51 197	Leppard excluded
8-12	3 362 490	1 886 - 1 886	....	5 590 860	1 914 426	6 400 ....	....	19 152 1 776	6 400	3 036 23	6 400	2 672 10	3 469 16	4 448 12	3 616 17	30 051 78	1 963 26	....	31 6	51 197	Batt excluded
20.	3 852 33	....	....	6 450 - 50	2 340 15	6 400 ...	....	19 042 48	6 400	3 059	6 400	2 682	3 485	4 470	3 633	30 129	1 989 ....	....	37 2	51 197	Llewellyn elected, Llewellyn's surplus distributed T.V. .0581
21-30	3 885 322	....	....	6 400	2 355 972	6 400 ....	....	19 040 1 294	6 400	3 059 227	6 400	2 682 87	3 485 152	4 470 119	3 633 105	30 129 690	- 1 989 - 1 989	.... 1	39 4	51 197	Chugg excluded
31-44	4 207 31	....	....	6 400	3 327 21	6 400 ....	....	20 334 52	6 400	3 286 434	6 400	2 769 - 2 769	3 637 995	4 589 461	3 738 817	30 819 2 707	....	.... 1	43 9	51 197	Hay excluded
45-73	4 238 2 779	....	....	6 400	3 348 - 3 348	6 400 ....	....	20 386 2 779	6 400	3 720 130	6 400 ....	....	4 632 72	5 050 80	4 555 72	30 757 354	....	204	52 11	51 197	Lohrey excluded
74	7 017 - 617	....	....	6 400 ....	....	6 400 ....	....	19 817	6 400	3 850 107	6 400 ....	....	4 704 94	5 130 88	4 627 88	31 111 377	....	206 237	63 3	51 197	Baldock elected, Baldock's surplus distributed T.V. .9747
75-112	6 400 ....	....	....	6 400 ....	....	6 400 ....	....	19 200	6 400	3 957 - 3 957	6 400 ....	....	4 798 1 498	5 218 1 238	4 715 1 093	31 488 3 829	....	443 119	66 9	51 197	Brock excluded
113	6 400 ....	....	....	6 400 ....	....	6 400 ....	....	19 200	6 400 ....	....	6 400 ....	....	6 296 21	6 456 - 56	5 808 33	31 360 54	....	562	75 2	51 197	Page elected, Page's surplus distributed T.V. .0595
	6 400	....	....	6 400	....	6 400	....	19 200	6 400	....	6 400	....	6 317	6 400	5 841	31 358	....	562	77	51 197	Salter excluded, Mainwaring elected

Table 24

RESULTS OF SCRUTINY—DIVISION OF FRANKLIN

Electors on Roll: 56 982, Total Valid Vote: 50 479, Quota: 6 310, Informal Papers: 3 058

No. of Count	Candidates																		Exhaust	Loss by Fraction	Total Votes by Candidates	Remarks			
	Group A—Liberal						Group B			Group C—Labor															
	Beattie, John	Cleary, John	Evers, Nick	Hodgman, Peter	Howlett, Colin	Pearsall, Geoff	Pearson, Ivan	Group A Total	Bates, Gerry	Harmsen, Patsy	Group B Total	Aird, Mike	Bladel, Fran	Forster, John	Jager, Unc	McKinnon, Bill	Sherry, Nick	Wriedt, Ken	Group C Total						
1.....	3 992	3 448	4 092	8 919	741	4 027	820	26 039	5 468	532	6.000	• 2 068	2 726	361	405	1 977	2 396	8 507	18 440	....	....	50 479	Hodgman and Wriedt elected, Hodgman's surplus distributed T.V. .2925
2.....	558	442	441	- 2 609	86	852	152	2 531	18	4	22	12	15	3	4	5	10	49	49	....	7	....	....
3.....	4 550	3 890	4 533	6 310	827	4 879	972	25 961	5 486	536	6 022	• 2 080	2 741	364	409	1 982	2 406	8 507	18 489	....	....	50 479	Wriedt's surplus distributed T.V. .2582
4-6.....	4 561	3 901	4 541	6 310	828	4 887	975	26 003	5 527	543	6 070	2 600	3 255	517	484	2 336	2 891	6 310	18 393	....	....	50 479	Jager excluded
7-10.....	4 564	3 904	4 543	6 310	828	4 889	976	26 014	5 534	547	6 081	2 797	3 334	559	....	2 402	2 962	6 310	18 364	....	....	50 479	Harmsen excluded
11-16.....	4 573	3 910	4 550	6 310	830	4 897	980	26 050	6 001	....	6 001	2 799	3 358	561	....	2 409	2 967	6 310	18 404	....	....	50 479	Forster excluded
17-20.....	4 578	3 915	4 555	6 310	830	4 901	984	26 073	6 013	....	6 013	2 880	3 444	561	....	2 583	3 145	6 310	18 362	....	....	50 479	Howlett excluded
21-29.....	4 709	4 039	4 684	6 310	....	5 036	1 260	26 038	6 022	....	6 022	2 885	3 453	....	....	2 584	3 150	6 310	18 382	....	....	50 479	Pearson excluded
30-43.....	4 861	4 397	5 133	6 310	....	5 302	....	26 003	6 033	....	6 033	2 890	3 458	....	....	2 587	3 155	6 310	18 400	....	....	50 479	McKinnon excluded
44-65.....	4 893	4 432	5 158	6 310	....	5 322	....	26 115	6 086	....	6 086	3 569	4 487	....	....	3 859	6 310	18 225	1 284	....	....	50 479	Aird excluded
66-91.....	4 924	4 472	5 194	6 310	....	5 365	1 542	....	26 265	6 205	....	6 205	6 185	....	....	5 445	6 310	17 940	1 136	1	68	50 479	Cleary excluded
92.....	6 342	....	6 446	6 310	....	6 907	- 597	26 005	6 289	....	6 289	6 250	....	....	....	5 516	6 310	18 076	99	29	80	50 479	Pearsall, Beattie and Evers elected, Pearsall's surplus distributed T.V. .3871
93.....	6 342	....	6 446	6 310	....	6 310	....	25 408	6 413	....	6 413	6 301	4	....	....	5 564	6 310	18 175	8	401	82	50 479	Bates elected, Beattie's surplus distributed T.V. .0344
94.....	6 310	....	6 446	6 310	....	6 310	....	25 376	6 413	....	6 413	6 305	39	....	....	5 568	6 310	18 183	43	423	84	50 479	Evers surplus distributed T.V. .7391
	6 310	....	6 310	6 310	....	6 310	....	25 240	6 413	....	6 413	6 344	....	....	....	5 572	6 310	18 226	515	85	50 479	Bladel elected	

Table 22

RESULTS OF SCRUTINY—DIVISION OF BRADDON

Electors on Roll 57 523 Total Valid Vote: 51 673 Quota: 6 460 Informal Papers 2 836

Table 21

RESULTS OF SCRUTINY—DIVISION OF BASS

Electors on Roll: 58 542, Total Valid Vote: 51 101, Quota: 6 388, Informal Papers: 3 615

No. of Count	Candidates																		Exhaust	Loss by Fraction	Total Votes by Candidates	Remarks			
	Group A—Labor						Group B—Australian Democrats						Group C—Liberal												
	Carnicelli, Wendy	Carr, Geoff	Hanlon, David	Holgate, Harry	James, Gill	McDonald, John	Patmore, Peter	Group A Total	Goldie, Nick	Maxwell, Kathleen	Preece, Michael	Group B Total	Beswick, John	Bushby, Max	Jones, Don	Lyons, Brendan	Madill, Frank	Rae, Peter	Robson, Neil	Group C Total					
1.....	1 125 5	1 321 3	396 1	5 648 28	3 775 21	1 646 8	5 205 50	19 116 116	1 890 17	884 10	489 3	3 263 30	3 722 706	2 708 529	1 202 229	1 788 320	4 376 1 239	10 604 -4 216	4 322 1 039	28 722 4 062	....	....	51 101	Rae elected, Rae's surplus distributed T.V. .3975
2.....																					8				
3-4.....	1 130 29	1 324 22	397 -397	5 676 170	3 796 44	1 654 32	5 255 66	19 232 363	1 907 9	894 3	492 8	3 293 20	4 428 4	3 237	1 431	2 108 2	5 615 5	6 388	5 361 2	28 568 13	....	8	51 101	Hanlon excluded
5-7.....	1 159 4	1 346 2	....	5 846 9	3 840 7	1 686 4	5 321 13	19 198 39	1 916 342	897 89	500 -500	3 313 431	4 432 3	3 237 6	1 431 3	2 110 6	5 620 4	6 388	5 363 5	28 581 27	....	9	51 101	Preece excluded
8-11.....	1 163 22	1 348 7	....	5 855 12	3 847 27	1 690 8	5 334 21	19 237 97	2 258 821	986 -986	....	3 244 821	4 435 11	3 243 8	1 434 7	2 116 4	5 624 24	6 388	5 368 10	28 608 64	....	12	51 101	Maxwell excluded
12-17.....	1 185 -1 185	1 355 245	....	5 867 225	3 874 285	1 698 97	5 355 237	19 334 1 089	3 079 29	....	....	3 079 29	4 446 3	3 251 10	1 441 6	2 120 3	5 648 25	6 388	5 378 16	28 672 63	....	16	51 101	Carnicelli excluded
18-24.....	....	1 600 1	....	6 092 10	4 159 11	1 795 12	5 592 16	19 238 50	3 108 9	....	....	3 108 9	4 449 208	3 261 153	1 447 -1 447	2 123 295	5 673 450	6 388	5 394 276	28 735 1 382	....	20	51 101	Jones excluded
25-33.....	....	1 601 -1 601	....	6 102 313	4 170 458	1 807 370	5 608 393	19 288 1 534	3 117 28	....	....	3 117 28	4 657 4	3 414 8	....	2 418 1	6 123 15	6 388	5 670 10	28 670 38	....	26	51 101	Carr excluded
34.....	....	....	....	6 415 -27	4 628 11	2 177 5	6 001 9	19 221 25	3 145 ....	....	....	3 145	4 661	3 422 ....	....	2 419	6 138	6 388	5 680	28 708 ....	....	27	51 101	Holgate elected, Holgate's surplus distributed T.V. .0862
35-51.....	6 388	4 639 1 154	2 182 -2 182	6 010 831	19 219 1 985	3 145 49	3 145 49	4 661 22	3 422 22	2 419 10	6 138 63	6 388	5 680 27	28 708 144	1	29	51 101	McDonald excluded
52.....	6 388	5 793 417	6 841 -453	19 022 417	3 194 10	3 194 10	4 683 2	3 444 4	2 429 1	6 201 9	6 388	5 707 4	28 852 20	3	32	51 101	Patmore elected, Patmore's surplus distributed T.V. .5451
53-65.....	6 388	6 210 28	6 388	18 986 28	3 204 17	3 204 17	4 685 807	3 448 436	2 430 -2 430	6 210 339	6 388	5 711 795	28 872 2 377	4	35	51 101	Lyons excluded
66.....	6 388	6 238 6	6 388	19 014 6	3 221 3	3 221 3	5 492 73	3 884 74	6 549 -161	6 388	6 506	28 819 147	2	39	51 101	Madill and Robson elected Madill's surplus distributed T.V. .4749
67.....	6 388	6 244	6 388	19 020	3 224	3 224	5 565 9	3 958 106	6 388	6 388	6 506 -118	28 805 115	10	42	51 101	Robson's surplus distributed T.V. .6210
68-101.....	6 388	6 244 1 055	6 388	19 020 1 055	3 224 -3 224	3 224	5 574 819	4 064 592	6 388	6 388	6 388	28 802 1 411	10	45	51 101	Goldie excluded
	....	....	....	6 388	7 299 ....	....	6 388	20 075 ....	....	....	....	6 393	4 656 ....	....	....	6 388	6 388	6 388	30 213 ....	....	763	50	51 101	James and Beswick elected

Table 20
PRIMARY VOTES (BY SUBDIVISION) DIVISION OF LYONS

Subdivision	Primary Votes																Total Valid Vote	Informal	Total		
	Group A—Labor								Group B—Liberal												
	Baldock, Darrel	Batt, Chris	Leppard, Lynden	Llewellyn, David	Lohrey, Andrew	Polley, Michael	Robinson, Fritz	Group A Total	Braid, Ian	Brock, Helen	Gray, Robin	Hay, Jim	Mainwaring, Robert	Page, Graeme	Salter, Stephen	Group B Total	Chugg, Bill				
Beaconsfield.....	121	65	73	316	90	809	90	1 564	87	309	2 003	28	62	126	69	2 684	256	4 504	229	4 733	
Foresterier.....	125	87	60	756	146	829	123	2 126	131	80	1 664	19	93	738	160	2 785	5 071	5 071	346	5 417	
Lyell.....	179	70	71	156	44	621	109	1 250	76	57	1 976	469	33	35	43	2 689	69	4 008	273	4 281	
Midlands.....	156	105	96	450	106	1 743	63	2 719	150	171	2 785	41	226	208	151	3 732	231	6 682	392	7 074	
New Norfolk.....	628	733	69	798	184	174	68	2 654	152	99	2 792	76	222	106	163	3 610	137	6 401	560	6 961	
Quamby.....	128	40	141	182	63	1 077	167	1 798	183	147	2 752	38	61	455	67	3 703	191	5 692	369	6 061	
Roland.....	913	47	121	302	88	373	76	1 920	848	122	2 116	54	86	167	45	3 438	207	5 565	281	5 846	
Sorell.....	402	310	194	1 257	342	224	112	2 841	247	147	2 868	38	596	140	138	4 174	322	7 337	512	7 849	
Total Ordinary Votes.....	2 652	1 457	825	4 217	1 063	5 850	808	16 872	1 874	1 132	18 956	763	1 379	1 297	1 414	26 815	1 573	45 260	2 962	48 222	
Absent Votes.....	215	134	96	351	142	425	92	1 455	148	105	1 901	102	75	135	97	2 563	212	4 230	221	4 451	
Section.....	7	8	6	13	7	23	1	65	14	6	84	7	6	...	7	124	7	196	10	206	
Postal.....	45	31	28	92	50	146	25	417	46	30	529	15	25	37	46	728	45	1 190	53	1 243	
Pre-Poll.....	8	4	3	18	7	25	4	69	11	3	98	2	10	11	6	141	9	219	10	229	
Institution.....	8	1	2	9	4	11	2	37	4	1	47	1	1	4	3	61	4	102	6	108	
TOTAL.....	2 935	1 635	960	4 700	1 273	6 480	932	18 915	2 097	1 277	21 615	890	1 496	1 484	1 573	30 432	1 850	51 197	3 262	54 459	

VOTING IN SUBDIVISION

The following tables, 16 to 20 give for each division the number of first ordinary vote choices for each candidates in each subdivision and includes absent, section and postal votes etc. The number of electors on the roll, electors who voted and the number of informal papers are also given for the same subdivisions. The candidates are grouped in parties and the total votes are given for the groups. Although the Independent candidates are grouped together they need not necessarily be considered as a political party. Tables 21 to 25 are a precis form of the scrutiny sheet for each of the five divisions.

Table 16
PRIMARY VOTES (BY SUBDIVISIONS) DIVISION OF BASS

Subdivision	Primary Votes																				Total Valid Vote	Informal	Total			
	Group A—Labor							Group B—Australian Democrats					Group C—Liberal													
	Carnicelli, Wendy	Carr, Geoff	Hanlon, David	Holgate, Harry	James, Gill	McDonald, John	Patmore, Peter	Group A Total	Goldie, Nick	Maxwell, Kathleen	Preece, Michael	Group B Total	Beswick, John	Bushby, Max	Jones, Don	Lyons, Brendan	Madill, Frank	Rae, Peter	Robson, Neil	Group C Total						
East Tamar	199	280	72	1 275	704	296	911	3 737	267	154	74	495	469	314	152	339	1 158	1 356	756	4 544	8 776	789	9 565			
Launceston.	191	326	72	920	707	245	958	3 419	303	153	66	522	251	399	151	255	716	1 569	545	3 886	7 827	719	8 546			
Launceston South	238	168	54	786	662	231	810	2 949	311	131	78	520	394	575	281	267	638	2 352	821	5 328	8 797	549	9 346			
Launceston West	185	131	65	839	459	402	770	2 851	427	176	104	707	411	706	270	351	644	2 423	931	5 736	9 294	452	9 746			
North East	159	234	68	1 108	777	252	1 022	3 620	223	116	89	428	1 704	285	168	310	575	1 271	596	4 909	8 957	831	9 788			
Total Ordinary Votes	972	1 139	331	4 928	3 309	1 426	4 471	16 576	1 531	730	411	2 672	3 229	2 279	1 022	1 522	3 731	8 971	3 649	24 403	43 651	3 340	46 991			
Absent Votes	95	83	38	389	239	126	480	1 450	266	95	56	417	319	242	106	155	413	957	409	2 601	4 468	174	4 642			
Section	4	4	3	20	14	4	19	68	5	4	...	9	11	7	3	11	12	20	15	79	156	11	167			
Postal	30	59	11	169	132	42	116	559	35	26	10	71	80	83	29	49	105	307	134	787	1 417	38	1 455			
Pre-Poll	22	30	10	109	61	36	92	360	50	27	11	88	53	57	35	43	98	272	98	656	1 104	32	1 136			
Institution	2	6	3	33	20	12	27	103	3	2	1	6	30	40	7	8	17	77	17	196	305	20	325			
TOTAL	1 125	1 321	396	5 648	3 775	1 646	5 205	19 116	1 890	884	489	3 263	3 722	2 708	1 202	1 788	4 376	10 604	4 322	28 722	51 101	3 615	54 716			

Table 17
PRIMARY VOTES (BY SUBDIVISIONS) DIVISION OF BRADDON

Subdivision	Primary Votes																				Un-grouped	Total Valid Vote	Informal	Total				
	Group A—Australian Democrats			Group B—Labor							Group C—Liberal																	
	Sergeant, Greg	Taylor, Kent	Group A Total	Coughlan, John	Davies, Glen	Field, Michael	Lohrey, Robin	Luck, Marjorie	Pearl, Greg	Weldon, Michael	Group B Total	Bonde, Bill	Cornish, Ronald	Groom, Roger	O'Dea, Gerald	Rundle, Tony	Smith, Vince	Thomson, Carol	Group C Total	Woods, Les								
Circular Head	74	61	135	37	59	85	31	33	104	1 498	1 847	1 369	360	806	103	208	195	95	3 136	41	5 159	305	5 464					
Devonport	274	206	480	465	506	1 117	205	114	942	893	4 242	415	501	1 818	1 209	3 141	347	210	7 641	195	12 558	752	13 310					
Emu Bay	174	161	335	259	223	1 559	68	52	1 461	392	4 014	232	2 055	2 048	122	226	818	259	5 760	178	10 287	613	10 900					
Leven	219	163	382	849	188	644	69	65	791	392	2 998	1 148	1 131	2 228	378	1 115	424	220	6 644	301	10 325	593	10 918					
Table Cape	160	108	268	300	201	382	40	34	859	350	2 166	376	912	1 310	62	205	872	170	3 907	138	6 479	320	6 799					
Total Ordinary Votes	901	699	1 600	1 910	1 177	3 787	413	298	4 157	3 525	15 267	3 540	4 959	8 210	1 874	4 895	2 656	954	27 088	853	44 808	2 583	47 391					
Absent Votes	171	132	303	139	83	438	56	35	467	243	1 461	173	457	958	169	400	219	109	2 485	93	4 342	165	4 507					
Section	8	4	12	15	8	37	5	5	36	18	124	18	23	70	16	26	13	4	170	3	309	25	334					
Postal	37	23	60	80	47	149	14	12	86	123	511	109	149	301	56	191	81	37	924	26	1 521	35	1 556					
Pre-Poll	12	19	31	16	10	68	8	1	61	19	183	16	83	110	6	15	55	17	302	15	531	14	545					
Institution	3	....	3	10	8	9	3	3	1	17	51	12	13	32	5	36	6	2	106	2	162	14	176				
TOTAL	1 132	877	2 009	2 170	1 333	4 488	499	354	4 808	3 945	17 597	3 868	5 684	9 681	2 126	5 563	3 030	1 123	31 075	992	51 673	2 836	54 509					

Table 18
PRIMARY VOTES (BY SUBDIVISIONS) DIVISION OF DENISON

Subdivision	Primary Votes																				Total Valid Vote	Informal	Total						
	Group A—Liberal								Group B				Group C—Labor				Group D				Total Valid Vote	Informal	Total						
	Barker, John	Bennett, John	Davis, Geoff	Groom, Ray	Hoggett, Clem	Holmes, Carmel	Hurburgh, Andrew	Walker, Peter	Group A Total	Brown, Bob	Richter, Judy	Group B Total	Alty, Dee	Amos, Julian	Batt, Neil	Gordon, Bob	Graham, Bob	Jackson, Judy	White, John	Group C Total	Devine, Bernard	Haros, Gabriel	Group D Total	Miller, Brian	Munday, Chris	Un-grouped Total			
Glenorchy.....	244	808	490	1 547	285	554	173	155	4 256	899	12	911	63	474	866	541	286	1 058	794	4 082	30	195	225	506	37	543	10 017	708	10 725
Hobart.....	289	670	372	1 301	166	390	176	207	3 571	2 291	49	2 340	119	318	560	343	278	508	536	5 002	16	250	266	480	45	525	9 364	691	10 055
Moonah.....	280	852	502	1 530	280	548	213	217	4 422	918	23	941	92	585	1 056	508	500	959	906	4 606	50	243	293	941	52	993	11 255	890	12 145
New Town.....	188	535	360	1 255	145	283	107	219	3 092	1 127	24	1 151	39	239	441	150	125	364	339	1 697	15	169	184	762	23	785	6 909	494	7 403
Sandy Bay.....	205	1 166	467	1 781	72	463	149	215	4 518	1 844	39	1 883	30	160	296	79	94	293	280	1 232	4	302	306	257	27	284	8 223	336	8 559
Total Ordinary Votes.....	1 206	4 031	2 191	7 414	948	2 238	818	1 013	19 859	7 079	147	7 226	343	1 776	3 219	1 621	1 283	3 182	2 855	14 279	115	1 159	1 274	2 946	184	3 130	45 768	3 119	48 887
Absent Votes.....	61	275	158	506	68	135	69	72	1 344	511	13	524	19	122	183	78	68	170	146	786	2	54	56	139	24	163	2 873	139	3 012
Section.....	1	10	4	21	13	10	2	6	67	32	2	34	1	9	6	9	4	11	11	51	6	6	6	5	1	6	164	15	179
Postal.....	37	91	105	243	24	44	29	51	624	164	5	169	14	63	96	58	47	76	126	480	4	27	31	192	2	194	1 498	47	1 545
Pre-Poll.....	22	106	75	151	13	48	12	38	465	240	4	244	8	24	32	19	27	53	31	194	2	17	19	58	2	60	982	30	1 012
Institution.....	12	34	37	71	12	14	16	13	209	30	....	30	4	23	42	10	8	24	34	145	1	6	7	34	1	35	426	24	450
TOTAL.....	1 339	4 547	2 570	8 406	1 078	2 489	946	1 193	22 568	8 056	171	8 227	389	2 017	3 578	1 795	1 437	3 516	3 203	15 935	124	1 269	1 393	3 374	214	3 588	51 711	3 374	55 085

Table 19
PRIMARY VOTES (BY SUBDIVISIONS) DIVISION OF FRANKLIN

Subdivision	Primary Votes																				Total Valid Vote	Informal	Total
	Group A—Liberal								Group B				Group C—Labor				Group D				Total Valid Vote	Informal	Total
	Beattie, John	Cleary, John	Evers, Nick	Hodgman, Peter	Howlett, Colin	Pearson, Geoff	Pearson, Ivan	Group A Total	Bates, Gerry	Harmsen, Patsy	Group B Total	Aird, Mike	Bladel, Fran	Forster, John	Jager, Unc	McKinnon, Bill	Sherry, Nick	Wriedt, Ken	Group C Total				
Austins Ferry.....	85	107	102	183	34	163	27	701	110	13	123	133	92	11	20	32	79	310	677	1 501	84	1 585	
Bellerive.....	773	914	858	989	97	639	110	4 380	705	88	793	251	424	30	55	184	198	1 449	2 591	7 764	359	8 123	
Clarence.....	665	677	533	854	170	524	110	3 533	677	86	763	356	531	54	70	830	611	1 793	4 245	8 541	664	9 205	
Huon.....	396	166	344	2 247	110	414	78	3 755	528	37	565	110	199	53	90	162	226	587	1 427	5 747	461	6 208	
Kingborough.....	521	467	988	2 545	109	1 086	268	5 984	2 038	144	2 182	324	418	92	41	168	205	1 411	2 659	10 825	492	11 317	
Lindisfarne.....	1 132	727	853	1 213	158	753	149	4 985	858	99	957	681	794	84	81	466	844	2 033	4 983	10 925	797	11 712	
Total Ordinary Votes.....	3 572	3 058	3 678	8 031	678	3 579	742	23 338	4 916	467	5 383	1 855	2 458	324	357	1 842	2 163	7 583	16 582	45 303	2 857	48 160	
Absent Votes.....	206	207	220	506	43	255	47	1 484	362	40	402	123	170	17	21	71	124	564	1 090	2 976	145	3 121	
Section.....	5	14	10	38	2	17	3	89	17	....	17	8	13	5	1	9	8	34	78	184	16	200
Postal.....	130	101	104	209	11	93	14	662	85	16	101	47	55	4	20	35	66	204	431	1 194	22	1 216	
Pre-Poll.....	44	41	66	81	7	49	8	296	76	5	81	23	23	6	2	13	20	84	171	548	8	556	
Institution.....	35	27	14	54	....	34	6	170	12	4	16	12	7	5	4	7	15	38	88	274	10	284
TOTAL.....	3 992	3 448	4 092	8 919	741	4 027	820	26 039	5 468	532	6 000	2 068	2 726	361	405	1 977	2 396	8 507	18 440	50 479	3 058	53 537	

Table 23

RESULTS OF SCRUTINY—DIVISION OF DENISON

Electors on Roll: 59 397, Total Valid Vote: 51 711, Quota: 6 464, Informal Papers: 3 374

No. of Count	CANDIDATES																				Exhaust	Loss by Fraction	Total Votes by Candidates	Remarks						
	Group A—Liberal							Group B			Group C					Group D			Ungrouped											
	Barker, John	Bennett, John	Davis, Geoff	Groom, Ray	Hoggett, Clem	Holmes, Carmel	Hurburgh Andrew	Walker, Peter	Group A Total	Brown, Bob	Richter, Judy	Group B Total	Afty, Dee	Amos, Julian	Batt, Neil	Gordon, Bob	Graham, Bob	Jackson, Judy	White, John	Group C Total	Devine, Bernard	Haros, Gabriel	Group D Total	Munday, Chris	Un-grouped Total					
1.....	1 339 149	4 557 508	2 570 517	8 406 -1 942	1 078 94	2 489 277	946 109	1 193 201	22 568 1 855	8 056 ...	171 5	8 227 5	389 ...	2 017 5	3 578 5	1 795 2	1 437 2	3 516 7	3 203 6	15 935 27	124 1	1 269 15	1 393 16	3 374 27	214 1	3 588 28	...	...	51 711	Groom and Brown elected, Groom's surplus distributed T.V. .2310
2.....	1 488 9	5 055 42	3 087 19	6 464 ...	1 172 8	2 766 31	1 055 9	1 394 12	22 481 130	8 056 -1 592	176 831	8 232 831	389 36	2 022 37	3 583 71	1 797 45	1 439 55	3 523 88	3 209 85	15 962 417	125 4	1 284 34	1 409 38	3 401 152	215 15	3 616 167	...	11 9	51 711	Brown's surplus distributed T.V. .1976
3.....	1 497 1	5 097 6	3 106 4	6 464 ...	1 180 2	2 797 4	1 064 2	1 406 7	22 611 26	6 464 ...	1 007 4	7 471 4	425 1	2 059 4	3 654 5	1 842 ...	1 494 2	3 611 3	3 294 2	16 379 17	-129	1 318 56	1 447 56	3 553 10	230 11	3 783 21	...	20 5	51 711	Devine excluded
4-6.....	1 498 2	5 103 14	3 110 4	6 464 ...	1 182 4	2 801 3	1 066 3	1 413 6	22 637 36	6 464 ...	1 011 22	7 475 22	426 5	2 063 7	3 659 9	1 842 8	1 496 6	3 614 20	3 296 15	16 396 70	...	1 374 19	1 374 19	3 563 86	-241	3 804 86	...	25 8	51 711	Munday excluded
7-10.....	1 500 2	5 117 4	3 114 1	6 464 ...	1 186 1	2 804 1	1 069 1	1 419 1	22 673 10	6 464 ...	1 033 15	7 497 15	-431 -431	2 070 165	3 668 25	1 850 32	1 502 43	3 634 43	3 311 38	16 466 397	...	1 393 1	1 393 1	3 649 4	...	3 649 4	...	33 4	51 711	Alty excluded
11-14.....	1 502 11	5 121 27	3 115 13	6 464 ...	1 187 12	2 805 43	1 070 22	1 419 17	22 683 145	6 464 ...	1 048 -1 048	7 512 ...	...	2 235 63	3 693 70	1 882 66	1 545 106	3 728 193	3 349 107	16 432 605	...	1 394 86	1 394 86	3 653 197	...	3 653 197	...	37 15	51 711	Richter excluded
15-23.....	1 513 131	5 148 373	3 128 151	6 464 ...	1 199 102	2 848 159	1 092 -1 092	1 436 116	22 828 1 032	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	2 298 6	3 763 2	1 948 6	1 651 4	3 921 7	3 456 1	17 037 26	...	1 480 6	1 480 6	3 850 11	...	3 850 11	...	52 17	51 711	Hurburgh excluded
24-33.....	1 644 120	5 521 313	3 279 232	6 464 ...	1 301 -1 301	3 007 393	...	1 552 123	22 768 1 181	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	2 304 10	3 765 14	1 954 8	1 655 7	3 928 10	3 457 7	17 063 56	...	1 486 27	1 486 27	3 861 21	...	3 861 21	...	69 16	51 711	Hoggett excluded
34-44.....	1 764 93	5 834 237	3 511 148	6 464 ...	...	3 400 201	...	1 675 86	22 648 765	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	2 314 123	3 779 87	1 962 40	1 662 42	3 938 84	3 464 71	17 119 447	...	-1 513	1 513 ...	3 882 285	...	3 882 285	...	85 16	51 711	Haros excluded
45-57.....	1 857 4	6 071 20	3 659 5	6 464 ...	...	3 601 5	...	1 761 2	23 413 36	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	2 437 365	3 866 198	2 002 233	-1 704	4 022 330	3 535 474	17 566 1 600	...	...	4 167 51	4 167 51	4 167 51	2	101 15	51 711	Graham excluded	
58-77.....	1 861 247	6 091 383	3 664 719	6 464 ...	...	3 606 304	...	-1 763	23 449 1 653	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	2 802 8	4 064 13	2 235 7	...	4 352 9	4 009 10	17 462 47	...	...	4 218 41	4 218 41	4 218 41	2	116 19	51 711	Walker excluded	
78-102.....	2 108 4	6 474 -10	4 383 2	6 464 ...	...	3 910 3	...	...	23 339 9	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	2 810 ...	4 077 ...	2 242 ...	...	4 361 ...	4 019 ...	17 509 ...	...	...	4 259 ...	4 259 ...	4 259 ...	5	135 1	51 711	Bennett elected, Bennett's surplus distributed T.V. .4	
103.....	2 112 -2 112	6 464 ...	4 385 1 294	6 464 ...	...	3 913 655	...	...	23 338 1 949	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	2 810 8	4 077 16	2 242 14	...	4 361 19	4 019 21	17 509 78	...	...	4 259 57	4 259 57	4 259 57	5	136 19	51 711	Barker excluded	
145-181.....	...	6 464 ...	5 679 22	6 464 ...	...	4 568 29	...	...	23 175 51	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	2 818 356	4 093 405	-2 256 -2 256	...	4 380 644	4 040 705	17 587 2 110	...	...	4 316 77	4 316 77	4 316 77	14	155 14	51 711	Gordon excluded	
182-235.....	...	6 464 ...	5 701 38	6 464 ...	...	4 597 48	...	...	23 226 86	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	3 174 -3 174	4 498 1 108	...	...	5 024 1 181	4 745 700	17 441 2 989	...	...	4 393 66	4 393 66	4 393 66	18	169 20	51 711	Amos excluded	
236-315.....	...	6 464 ...	5 739 734	6 464 ...	...	4 645 897	...	...	23 312 1 631	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	5 606 858	...	...	...	6 205 783	5 445 870	17 256 2 511	...	...	4 459 -4 459	4 459 -4 459	4 459 -4 459	31	189 29	51 711	Miller excluded	
316.....	...	6 464 ...	6 473 ...	6 464 ...	...	5 542 60	...	...	24 943 60	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	6 464 ...	19 767 382	...	...	319 81	218 1	51 711	Jackson, Davis and Batt elected Jackson's surplus distributed T.V. .6692				
	...	6 464 ...	6 473 ...	6 464 ...	...	5 602 ...	...	...	25 003 ...	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	...	6 464 ...	6 464 ...	19 625 ...	...	...	400	219	51 711 ...	White elected				